

(REVIEW ARTICLE)



## Hybrid Cloud Boom

Abirami Dasu Jegadeesh and Gaurav Samdani \*

*Department of Data Science and Business Analytics, UNC, Charlotte, NC, USA.*

World Journal of Advanced Engineering Technology and Sciences, 2025, 15(01), 098-105

Publication history: Received on 24 February 2025; revised on 01 April 2025; accepted on 03 April 2025

Article DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30574/wjaets.2025.15.1.0180>

### Abstract

Finding the Sweet Spot Between Flexibility, Security, and Performance Hybrid cloud use has sparked a big change in how companies use cloud computing. They want to strike the right balance between flexibility, security, and performance. Hybrid cloud solutions mix public and private cloud setups. This lets businesses get the best of both worlds. They enjoy the easy scaling and cost savings of public clouds. At the same time, they keep tight control and protect data with private clouds. This approach allows companies to shape their cloud plans to fit their exact business needs and follow the rules they must obey. Companies of all sizes are now opting for hybrid cloud setups to handle different workloads and meet changing business needs. Spreading workloads across multiple cloud platforms gives businesses more flexibility and reduces the risk of being stuck with one vendor. Hybrid clouds also support things like backup plans, data analysis, and edge computing making them a key part of modern IT plans (Gartner, 2024). More and more companies are using hybrid clouds because of better cloud management tools and tech. These new tools make it easier to run complex setups with multiple clouds. They help companies use resources better, control costs, and follow industry rules. This means hybrid cloud solutions are helping companies in all industries go digital (IDC, 2024). This report will look at why hybrid clouds are becoming so popular, what's good and bad about them, and how businesses are using hybrid cloud plans to stay ahead in our digital world.

**Keywords:** Cloud; Hybrid

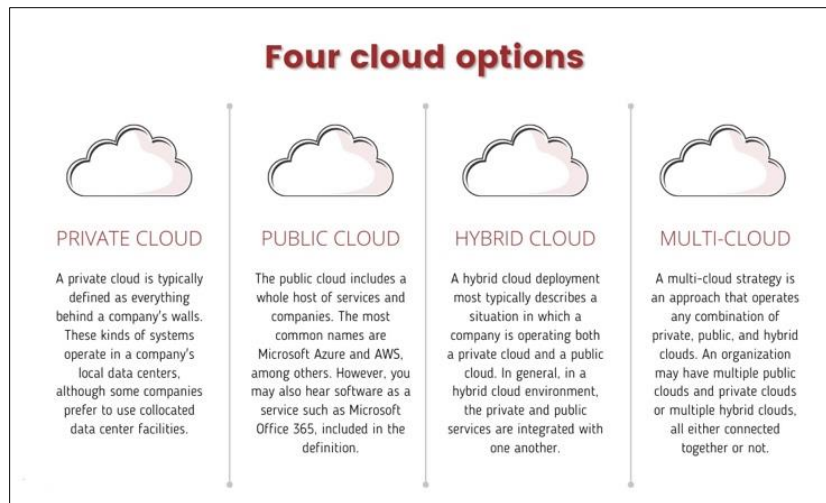
### 1. Introduction

Hybrid cloud describes a computing setup that brings together on-site infrastructure private cloud services, and public cloud platforms. This setup allows these environments to work together. Organizations can spread their workloads across different environments to meet their specific needs. These needs might include performance, following regulations, or saving money (IBM, 2023).

The hybrid cloud model draws a lot of interest because it gives you the ability to grow your resources as needed while still keeping a tight grip on sensitive info and crucial tasks. Think about it - companies can run jobs with strict rules on their own setups while tapping into public cloud power for less touchy big-volume stuff like crunching numbers or testing apps (Gartner, 2023).

---

\* Corresponding author: Gaurav Samdhani.



**Figure 1** Cloud Options

## 2. Main Reasons People Choose Hybrid Clouds

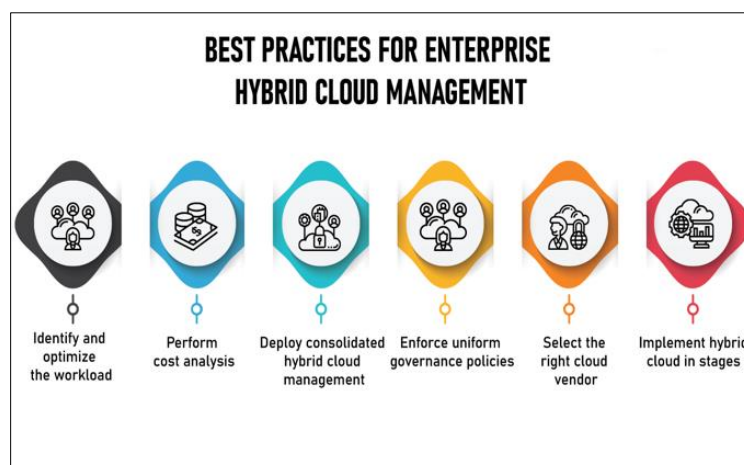
### 2.1. Easy to Adapt and Grow

A key reason companies adopt hybrid clouds is that they allow for great flexibility and the ability to grow. Businesses can move resources between private and public clouds as their workloads change. This helps companies that see ups and downs in demand or busy seasons when they need more resources (Forrester 2023).

Take a retail company as an example. It might use a hybrid cloud to handle more traffic during holiday sales. Its private cloud runs core operations, while the public cloud deals with the jump in customer activity. This ensures smooth performance without having too many resources during slow times.

### 2.2. Cost Optimization

Hybrid cloud models help organizations to save money by balancing their use of private and public cloud resources. Companies can skip the big upfront costs of expanding their own infrastructure by moving less important workloads to the public cloud. Also, the pay-as-you-go pricing that public cloud providers offer lets businesses pay for what they use, which saves them even more money (IDC 2023).



**Figure 2** Best Practices

### **2.3. Enhanced Security and Compliance**

Security and compliance play a key role for companies those in regulated sectors like healthcare, finance, and government. Hybrid cloud solutions tackle these issues by letting businesses keep sensitive data and workloads on private systems while tapping into the scalability and new ideas of public cloud services for less sensitive tasks (Microsoft Azure 2023).

Take a financial company, for example. It can store customer data in-house to follow data residency rules while using public cloud services to analyze data and spot fraud.

---

## **3. How Different Industries Use Hybrid Cloud**

### **3.1. Healthcare**

In healthcare hybrid cloud solutions are modernizing IT systems while meeting tough data privacy rules like HIPAA. Hospitals and other healthcare providers can keep electronic health records (EHRs) on private clouds to keep data safe. At the same time, they can use public clouds for research, to analyze data, and to help medical professionals work together (HIMSS 2023).

### **3.2. Financial Services**

Financial institutions are using hybrid cloud to boost their productivity and spark new ideas. For instance, banks can put private clouds to work for handling and keeping safe their customers' private details. At the same time, they can tap into public clouds for apps that customers use, like mobile banking and chatbots. This strategy doesn't just make things better for customers; it also makes sure banks stick to the rules of their industry (Deloitte 2023).

### **3.3. Manufacturing**

Manufacturers are turning to hybrid cloud solutions to kick off smart factory projects and boost their supply chain management. By connecting IoT devices with hybrid cloud platforms, manufacturers can gather and study real-time data from production lines, make processes better, and cut down on downtime. Companies often use public clouds for big data analysis, while private clouds keep proprietary information safe (McKinsey, 2023).

---

## **4. Hurdles and Things to Think About When Setting Up Hybrid Clouds**

### **4.1. Joining Everything Together Is Tricky**

A major hurdle in adopting a hybrid cloud model is the integration of different environments. To ensure smooth communication and compatibility between private and public clouds, companies need strong networking and orchestration tools. Businesses must also tackle compatibility problems between old systems and new cloud platforms (TechTarget 2023).

### **4.2. Data Management**

Handling data across hybrid environments can be tricky when dealing with big data volumes or maintaining data consistency and sync. Companies need to put into action effective data management plans to avoid problems like data silos or slowdowns (Cloud Security Alliance 2023).

### **4.3. Security Concerns**

While hybrid cloud provides better security than public cloud-models, it also creates new weak spots. For instance, moving data between private and public clouds can open doors for attacks if not protected. Companies need to put strong safety measures in place such as encryption, firewalls, and multi-step verification, to reduce these dangers (CISA, 2023).

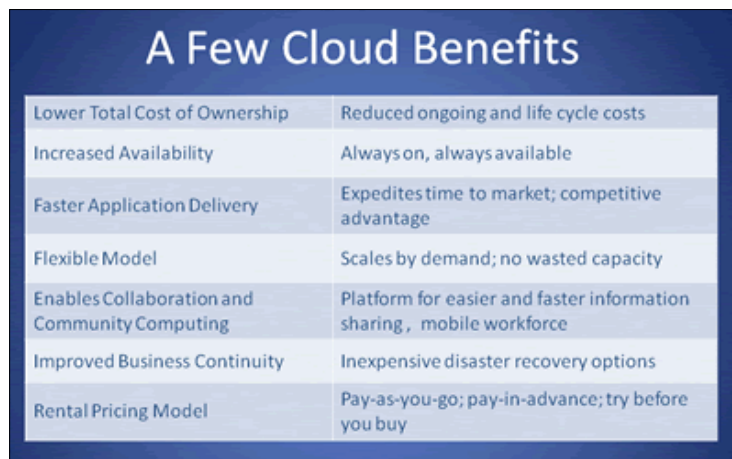
## 5. New Trends in Hybrid Cloud Use

### 5.1. Combining with Edge Computing

The combination of edge computing and hybrid cloud environments is a new trend that's catching on. Edge computing processes data near where it comes from, like IoT devices or local servers instead of just using centralized cloud data centers. This method cuts down on delays and enhances real-time decision-making, which makes it perfect for things like self-driving cars, factory automation, and smart cities (Accenture 2023).

### 5.2. AI and Machine Learning Workloads

Hybrid cloud platforms are seeing more use to back AI and machine learning tasks. Public clouds offer the computing muscle needed to train complex AI models. Private clouds, on the other hand, can put these models to work in real-world settings where keeping data private is key (Google Cloud 2023).



Lower Total Cost of Ownership	Reduced ongoing and life cycle costs
Increased Availability	Always on, always available
Faster Application Delivery	Expedites time to market; competitive advantage
Flexible Model	Scales by demand; no wasted capacity
Enables Collaboration and Community Computing	Platform for easier and faster information sharing, mobile workforce
Improved Business Continuity	Inexpensive disaster recovery options
Rental Pricing Model	Pay-as-you-go; pay-in-advance; try before you buy

**Figure 3** Cloud Benefits

### 5.3. Multi-Cloud Strategies

Organizations are using multi-cloud strategies in their hybrid cloud setups. This method involves using several public cloud providers to steer clear of vendor lock-in, boost redundancy, and tap into a wider array of services. As an example, a business might use AWS for storage, Microsoft Azure to develop applications, and Google Cloud for AI and data analysis (Flexera 2023).

## 6. Future Outlook for Hybrid Cloud

### 6.1. Small and Medium-Sized Businesses (SMBs) Will Use It More

Small and medium-sized businesses (SMBs) now see the advantages of hybrid cloud following large enterprises' early adoption. SMBs can now access and afford hybrid cloud solutions designed for their needs. These solutions allow SMBs to use advanced technologies and compete with bigger companies (SMB Group, 2023).

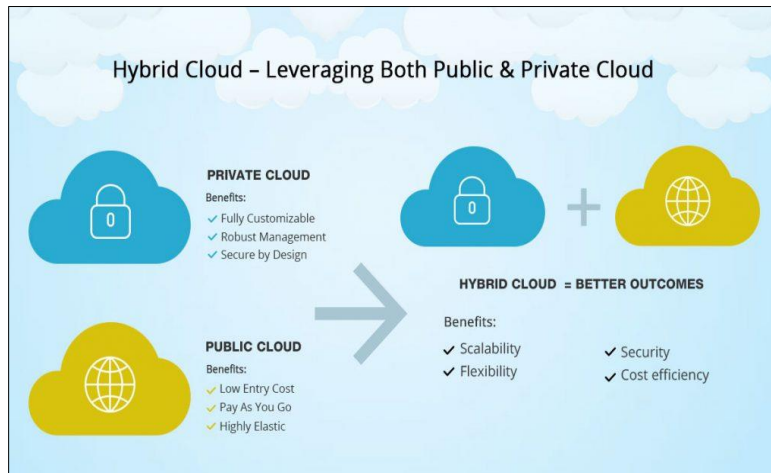
### 6.2. Regulatory and Policy Developments

The growing use of hybrid cloud will likely prompt governments and regulatory bodies to create new policies and standards. These will address concerns about security, privacy, and how different systems work together. These changes will shape how different industries adopt hybrid cloud in the future (World Economic Forum 2023).

### 6.3. Sustainability Initiatives

Sustainability now has a big impact on how companies choose hybrid cloud options. Cloud providers put money into green energy and data centers that save energy to cut down their carbon output. Companies also look for ways to use resources better across hybrid setups to match their green goals (AWS Sustainability, 2023).

By tackling these issues and using new trends, companies can get the most out of hybrid cloud while dealing with the tricky parts of setting it up. The hybrid cloud model is set to play a key part in the future of business IT letting companies become nimbler, work better, and come up with new ideas.



**Figure 4** Hybrid Cloud

## 7. Key Benefits of Hybrid Cloud: Mixing Flexibility, Security, and Performance

### 7.1. Smart Workload Spread for Better Performance

Hybrid cloud setups let companies split their workloads between private and public cloud systems boosting performance for specific needs. This part is different from the earlier "Flexibility and Scalability" bit, which talked about changing resources on the fly. Here, we're looking at how you can tweak where you put your workloads to hit performance targets.

Take financial trading platforms or real-time analytics as examples. These latency-sensitive apps need to run on private clouds to have low latency and high throughput. On the flip side, tasks that don't need quick responses, like batch processing or storing archives, can go to public clouds. Public clouds offer cheap and scalable options (Gartner, 2024). This smart way of placing workloads makes sure key apps work their best while keeping costs down for less important tasks.

Also, hybrid cloud setups often include edge computing. This lets companies process data near where it comes from. It cuts down on delays and boosts performance for apps that need to make decisions on the spot. Think of IoT in factories or self-driving cars (IDC, 2024).

### 7.2. Enhanced Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity

Previous reports cover data protection and following regulations in the "Security Concerns" and "Enhanced Security and Compliance" sections. This part looks at how hybrid cloud helps with disaster recovery (DR) and keeping businesses running. Hybrid cloud answers give strong DR options. They do this by using the backup systems and spread-out locations of public cloud providers. At the same time, they keep crucial data on private systems.

Companies can copy data and apps across different setups making sure work keeps going if hardware breaks, hackers attack, or nature causes problems. Take hybrid cloud plans: they might store backups in a public cloud while running things across private and public clouds to cut downtime (TechTarget 2024).

Also, hybrid cloud setups have automatic switchover systems that can send traffic to backup systems right away, so users notice any issues. A 2024 Flexera study found that 67% of big companies said better disaster recovery was a big reason they went for hybrid cloud (Flexera 2024).

### 7.3. Faster Breakthroughs Through Hybrid Cloud Integration

This section looks at how hybrid cloud speeds up new ideas, a topic the existing reports don't address. By mixing the scalability of public clouds with the control of private clouds, companies can speed up how they create and roll out new apps and services.

Hybrid cloud setups let DevOps teams use public cloud resources to test and develop while running production workloads on private infrastructure. This approach cuts down the time it takes to bring new products and services to market, as developers can get resources without waiting to set up on-site infrastructure (Forrester, 2024).

What's more hybrid cloud solutions make it easier to use new technologies like AI and machine learning. For example, companies can train machine learning models using the huge computing power of public clouds and then use these models in-house for quick decision-making keeping data private and following rules (Microsoft Azure 2024).

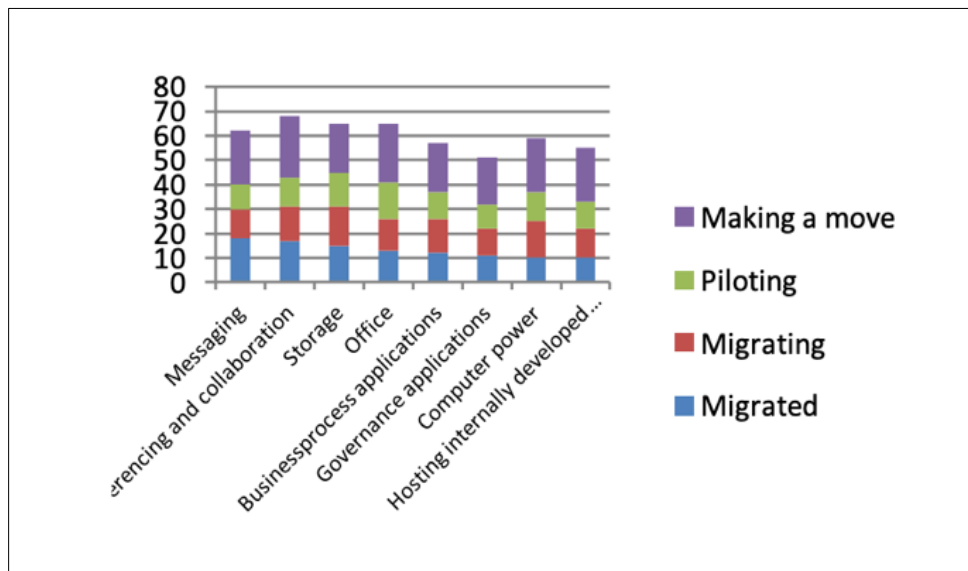


Figure 5 Cost Comparison

### 7.4. Better Cost Control Through Hybrid Strategies

While the "Cost Optimization" part in current reports shows the money benefits of hybrid cloud, this section looks closer at ways to manage costs using hybrid setups. Hybrid cloud systems let companies pay for what they use in public clouds while keeping costs steady for their own infrastructure.

For instance, companies can turn to public clouds to manage seasonal demand spikes, like during holiday sales, without spending big on expanding their own infrastructure. This strategy cuts operating costs and lowers the risk of having too many resources during slow times (AWS 2024).

Also, hybrid cloud platforms often come with tools to manage costs. These tools give a detailed look at how resources are used across different environments. They help organizations find ways to save money such as adjusting the size of virtual machines or getting rid of unused resources. A 2024 IDC report shows that 72% of those who adopted hybrid clouds saw better cost visibility and control as a major plus (IDC, 2024).

### 7.5. Better Teamwork and Remote Work Options




The hybrid cloud plays a key role in making teamwork and remote work possible, which other reports don't talk about. By using hybrid cloud solutions, companies can give their scattered teams safe fast access to apps and data.

For example, hybrid cloud systems can run teamwork tools like Microsoft Teams or Slack on public clouds, while keeping sensitive company info on private systems. This means workers can work together well without putting data at risk (Microsoft 2024).



What's more hybrid cloud setups help virtual desktop infrastructure (VDI) systems letting staff use their work setups from any device. This feature has grown more crucial after the pandemic, as working from home or in a mix has become usual. A 2024 Gartner study shows that 58% of companies said better support for remote work was a key reason they chose hybrid cloud (Gartner, 2024).

Hybrid cloud options also boost teamwork for worldwide groups by cutting delay times and making apps run better. For instance, businesses can put apps in data centers nearer to their workers ensuring everyone has the same good experience no matter where they are (AWS 2024).

<b>Cloud Comparison</b> Key benefits & drawbacks of cloud computing types		
 Public Cloud	 Private Cloud	 Hybrid Cloud
No maintenance costs	Dedicated, secure	Policy-driven deployment
High scalability, flexibility	Regulation compliant	High scalability, flexibility
Reduced complexity	Customizable	Minimal security risks
Flexible pricing	High scalability	Workload diversity supports high reliability
Agile for innovation	Efficient	Improved security
Potential for high TCO	Expensive with high TCO	Potential for high TCO
Decreased security and availability	Minimal mobile access	Compatibility and integration
Minimal control	Limiting infrastructure	Added complexity
Benefits		Drawbacks

**Figure 6** Pros and Cons

## 8. Conclusion

Hybrid cloud adoption is changing the IT scene. It gives organizations a strong way to balance flexibility, security, and performance across different cloud environments. By combining on-site infrastructure private clouds, and public cloud platforms hybrid cloud allows businesses to optimize workload distribution, scale resources as needed, and boost cost efficiency. The main reasons for adoption include the ability to handle changing demands boost disaster recovery options, and meet strict security and compliance needs. These benefits stand out in fields like healthcare financial

services, manufacturing, and retail. In these areas hybrid cloud solutions are driving new ideas boosting operations, and improving customer experiences (IBM, 2023; Gartner, 2023).

The research shows new trends that make hybrid cloud more valuable. These include adding edge computing helping with AI and machine learning tasks, and using multiple clouds. Also, hybrid cloud options are now easier for small and medium-sized businesses to use. This lets them work with top-notch tech sparking new ideas and helping them compete. But there are problems to solve, like making different systems work together handling data, and keeping everything secure. To get the most out of hybrid cloud, companies need to invest in good tools to manage everything smart ways to handle data, and strong security. This info comes from Forrester and TechTarget, both from 2023.

Moving forward hybrid cloud is set to have a major influence on the future of business IT, thanks to progress in edge computing, changes in regulations, and efforts to be more sustainable. Companies should focus on hybrid cloud plans that fit their own needs while using its adaptability to come up with new ideas and grow. As more industries and regions start using hybrid cloud, it will be key to digital change helping organizations become more nimble, productive, and tough in a world that's always changing and very competitive (Accenture 2023; AWS 2024).

---

## Compliance with ethical standards

### *Disclosure of conflict of interest*

No conflict of interest to be disclosed.

---

## References

- [1] Aishwarya Srinivasan, Md Abdul Quadir, V. Vijayakumar Era of Cloud Computing: A New Insight to Hybrid Cloud[<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1877050915005608>]
- [2] Carcary, Marian; Doherty, Eileen; Conway, Gerard (2013) "Understanding and Supporting Cloud Computing Adoption in Irish Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (SMEs)", Proceedings of the European Conference on Information Management, pp 10-17s.
- [3] Dutta, Amab; Guo Chao Alex Peng; Choudhary, Alok (2013) "Risks in Enterprise Cloud Computing: the perspective of its experts" Journal of Computer Information Systems. Vol. 53(4), pp. 39-48.
- [4] Pat Helland (2013) "Condos and Clouds", Communications of the ACM, Vol. 56(1), Pp. 50-59 DOI: 10.1145/2398356.2398374
- [5] Talal H. Noor, Quan Z. Sheng, Sherali Zeadally and Jian Yu (2013) "Trust Management of Services in Cloud Environments: Obstacles and Solutions" ACM Computing Surveys, Vol.46(1) pp.12-30.
- [6] Ularu, Elena Geanina; Puican, Florina Camelia; SUCIU, George; Vulpe, Alexandru; Todoran, Gyorgy (2013) "Mobile Computing and Cloud maturity - Introducing Machine Learning for ERP Configuration Automation" Informatica Economica, Vol. 17(1), pp 40- 52.
- [7] VMware Hybrid Cloud Accelerate Your Time to Value, 2014
- [8] Keke Gai, Saier Li, "TowardsCloud Computing: A Literature Review on Cloud Computing and its Development Trends", 2012 Fourth International Conference on Multimedia Information Networking and Security, pp 142-146